



**1. Governance**

Support country national policy and legislation for:

- Implementation of IHR
- Strengthening of Health Systems to enable Health Security
- Financing national health systems plan
- Ensuring accountability and coordination

**2. Advocacy**

- Strengthen leadership and link to delivering the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)
- Communications plan for emergency preparedness/ rapid responses and community engagement

**3. Knowledge**

- Mapping and risk assessment of potential health hazards
- Ensure adequate surveillance and monitoring
- Invest in Research and development
- Leverage Information Communication and mobile technologies for real-time coordination.

**4. People**

Training and workforce development in:

- Early detection and reporting of diseases by existing health workers
- Antibiotic stewardship to tackle antimicrobial resistance

**5. Protection**

Build and develop components of Health Protection as part of Health System Strengthening:

- Communicable diseases control and laboratories
- Emergency planning and preparedness
- Environmental health
- Climate change and sustainable development

**6. Prevention**

- Vaccination against common infectious diseases and screening programmes.

**7. Promotion**

- Establishing cross-sector collaboration to work on environmental determinants of health

**8. Capacity**

- Building health system resilience through scaling up infrastructure and workforce development

**9. Collaboration**

- Identify national collaboration mechanisms and focal points to work with regional and global partners such as the WHO IHR focal points

**10. Universal Health Coverage**

- Develop longer term policies for health system strengthening including plans to address NCDs
- Establish cross-sector links to deliver the SDGs